

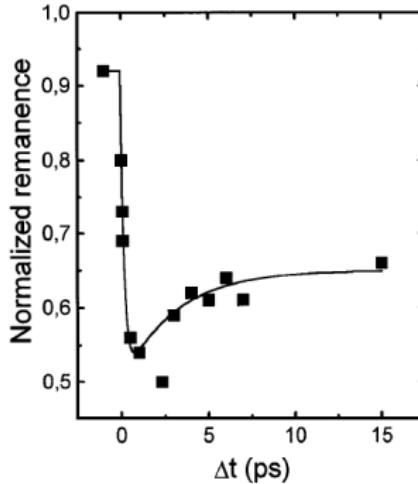
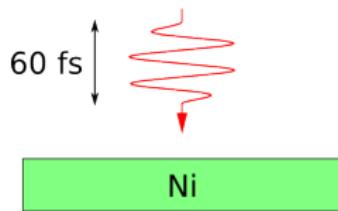
A soft X-ray view on ultrafast demagnetization

Boris Vodungbo

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Université Pierre et Marie Curie – CNRS
Paris, France

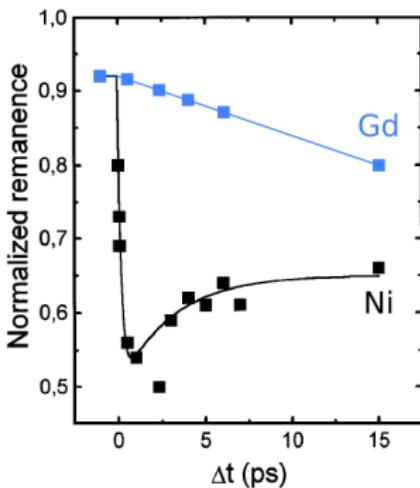
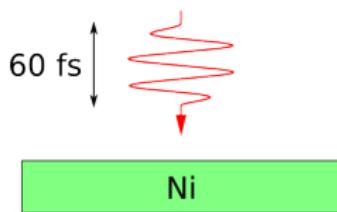
Laboratoire d'Optique Appliquée
ENSTA ParisTech – École Polytechnique ParisTech – CNRS
Palaiseau, France

Motivation : understanding ultrafast demagnetization



Beaurepaire et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., 76, 4250 (1996), Kirilyuk 82, 2731 (2010)

Motivation : understanding ultrafast demagnetization

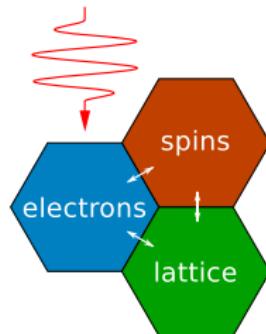
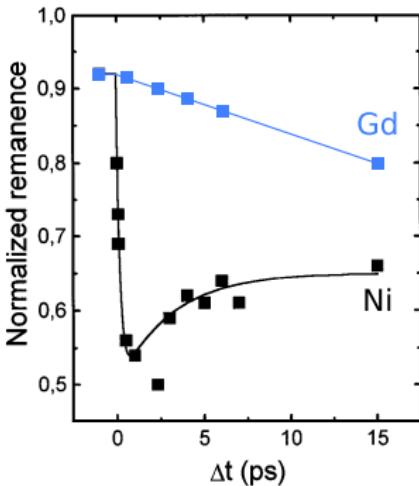
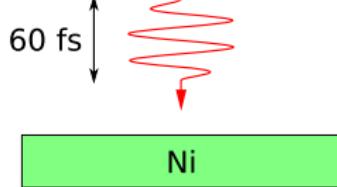


- contradiction with previous observations (and expectations)

Beaurepaire et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., 76, 4250 (1996), Kirilyuk 82, 2731 (2010)

Vaterlaus et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., 67, 3314 (1991)

Motivation : understanding ultrafast demagnetization

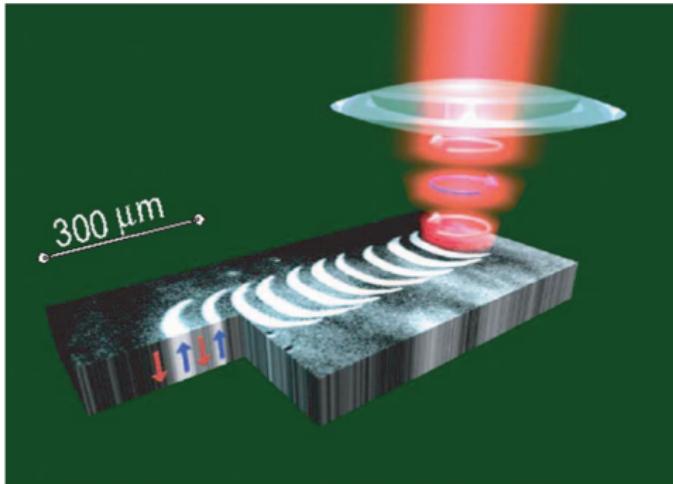


- contradiction with previous observations (and expectations)
- no satisfactory physical explanation (angular momentum transfer?)

Beaurepaire et al., *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 76, 4250 (1996), Kirilyuk 82, 2731 (2010)

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Motivation : understanding ultrafast demagnetization



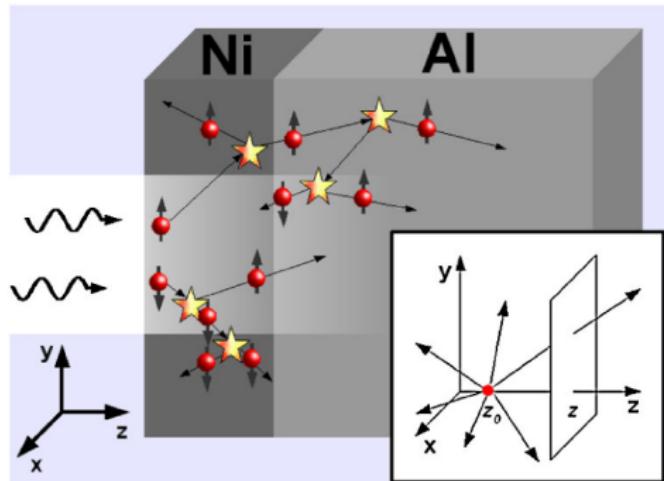
- contradiction with previous observations (and expectations)
- no satisfactory physical explanation (angular momentum transfer?)
- femtosecond control of magnetization (application)

Beaurepaire et al., *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 76, 4250 (1996), Kirilyuk 82, 2731 (2010)

Vaterlaus et al., *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 67, 3314 (1991)

Stanciu et al., *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 98, 207401 (2007)

Superdiffusive spin transport

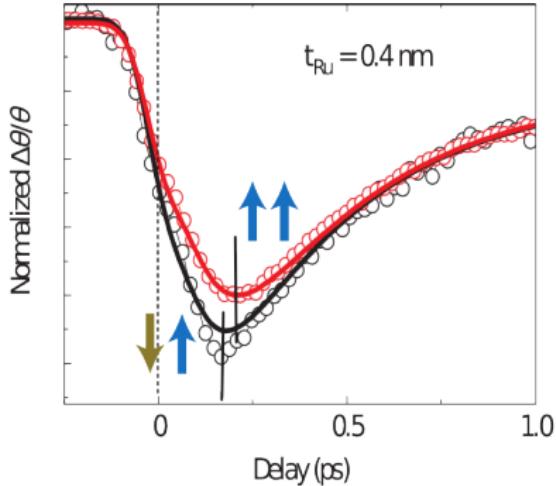
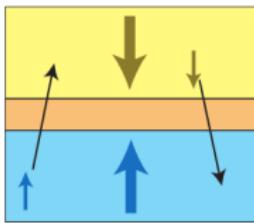
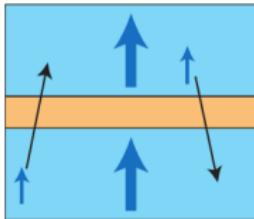


Direct spin transfer (hot electrons)

- conservation of angular momentum
- can be tested experimentally

Battiato et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., 105, 027203 (2010)

Superdiffusive spin transport



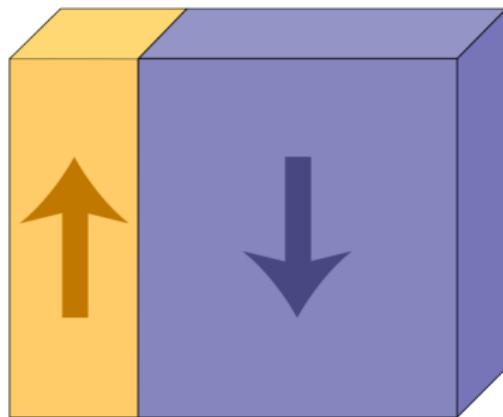
Direct spin transfer (hot electrons)

- conservation of angular momentum
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Battiato et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., 105, 027203 (2010)

Malinowski et al., Nature Phys., 4, 855, (2008)

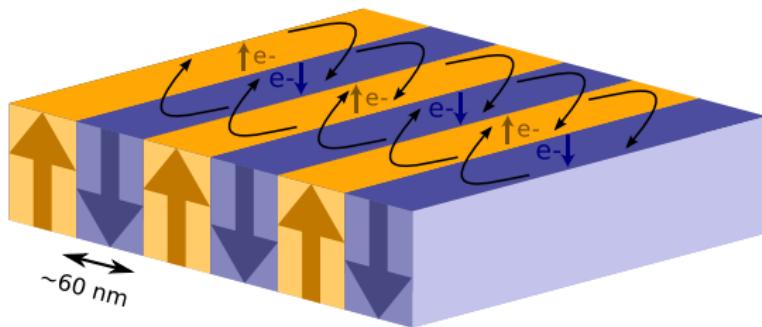
How to experimentally observe direct spin transfer?



Antiparallel bilayer configuration

- higher demagnetization efficiency

How to experimentally observe direct spin transfer?



Appears in multilayers with perpendicular magnetic anisotropy

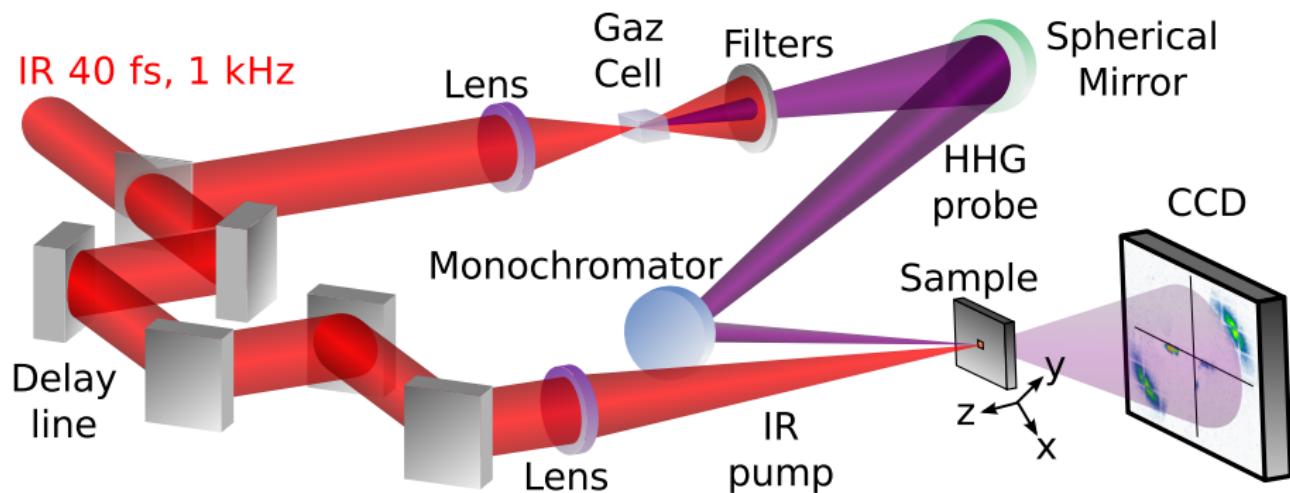
- antiparallel nanometric magnetic domains

Requires pulse duration $< 50 \text{ fs}$ + wavelengths $< 100 \text{ nm}$

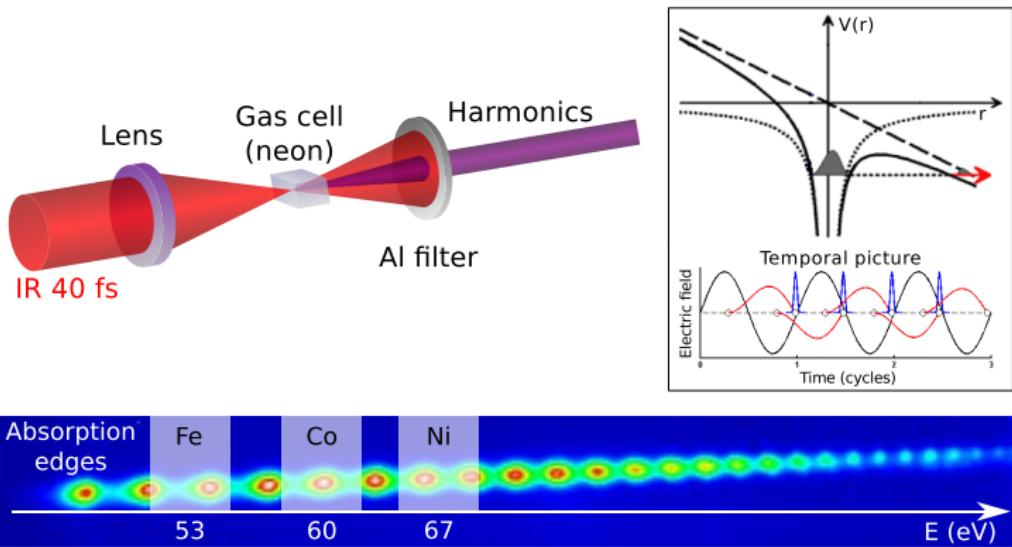
⇒ femtosecond soft X-rays sources

Experimental setup for the study of Co/Pd multilayers

IR pump/soft X-ray probe geometry



High order harmonics generation (HHG)

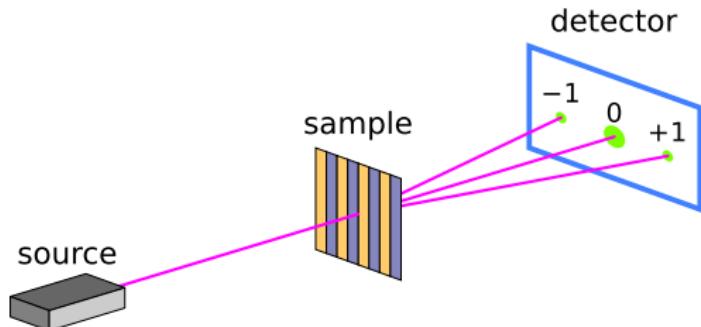
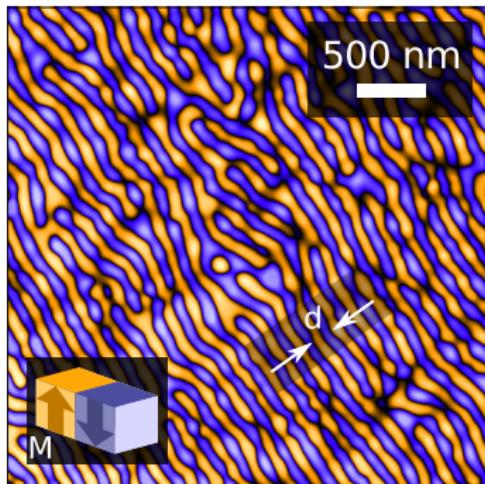


HHG properties :

- short pulses (attosecond !)
- energies up to 150 eV (but can go up to 2 keV !), short wavelengths
- tunable, element specificity
- coherent, no jitter with IR, linearly polarized,etc

Magnetic resonant scattering

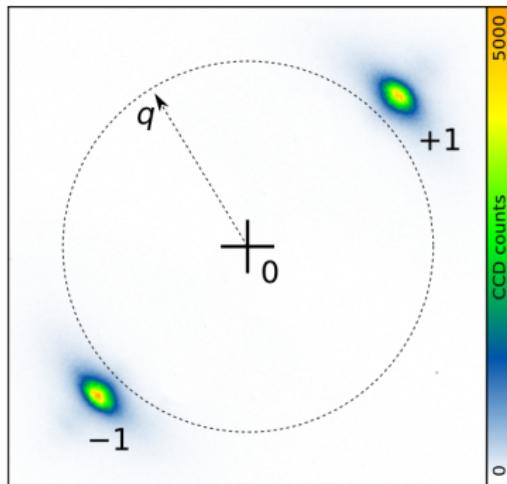
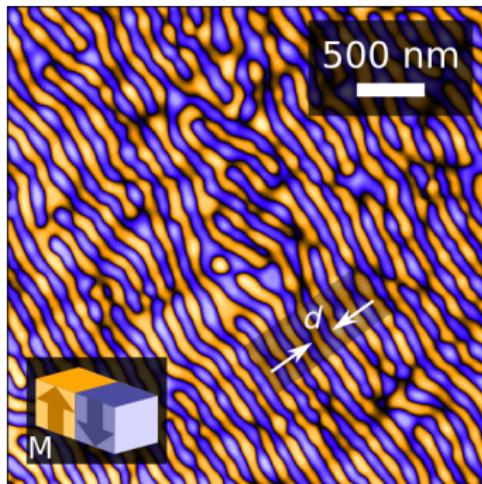
Magnetic contrast : XMCD at the Co *M* edge (60 eV, 20 nm)



Magnetic domain network = magnetic diffraction grating

Magnetic resonant scattering

Magnetic contrast : XMCD at the Co *M* edge (60 eV, 20 nm)



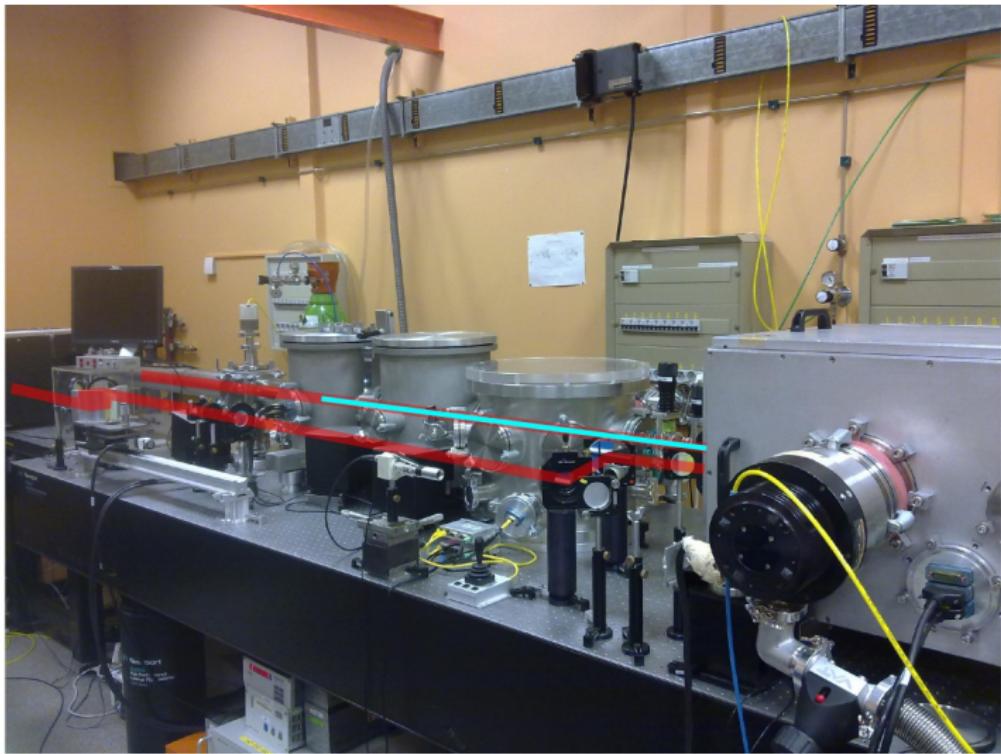
Magnetic domain network = magnetic diffraction grating

- scattering intensity → domains magnetization ($I \sim M^2$)
- spots position and shape → domains size and orientation ($q \sim \frac{1}{d}$)

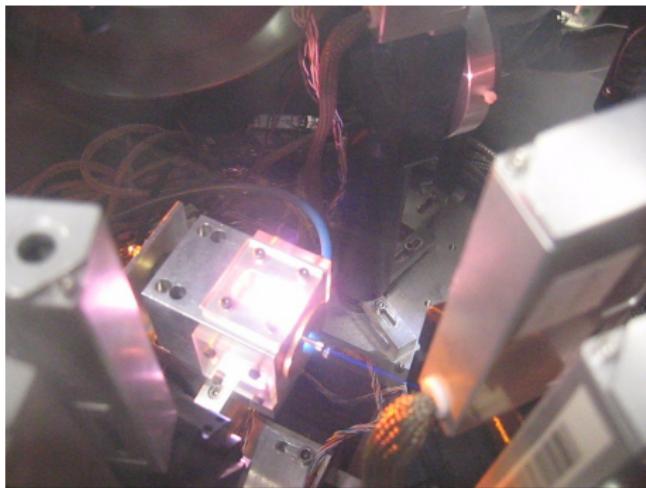
Linear polarization ok ($L = H^+ + H^-$) : identical $H+$ and $H-$ patterns

Vodungbo et al., EPL, 94, 54003 (2011)

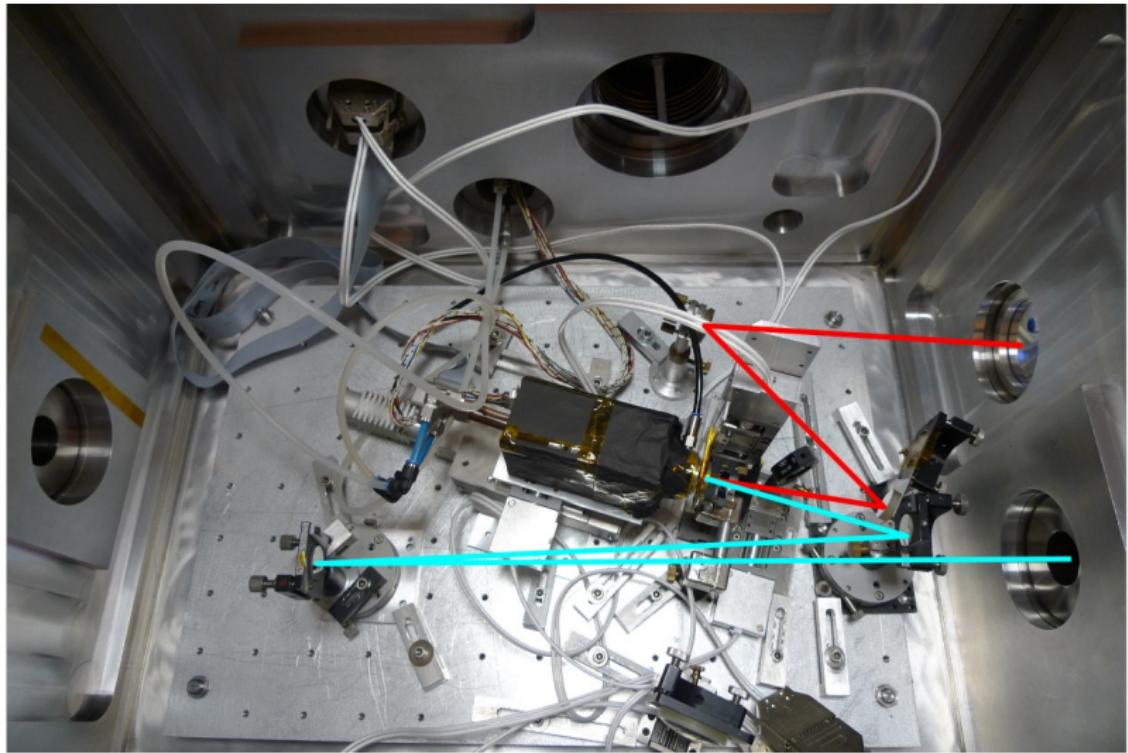
Experimental setup



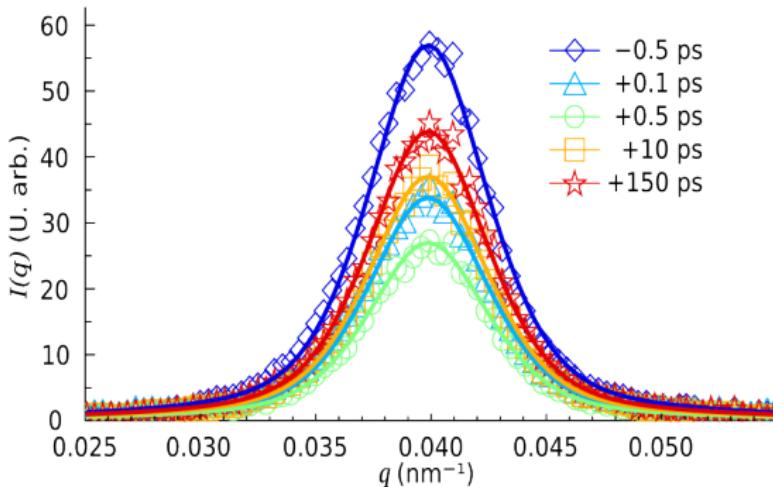
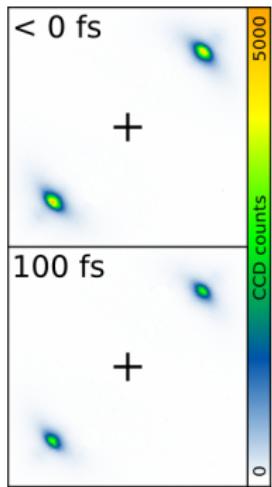
Experimental setup



Experimental setup

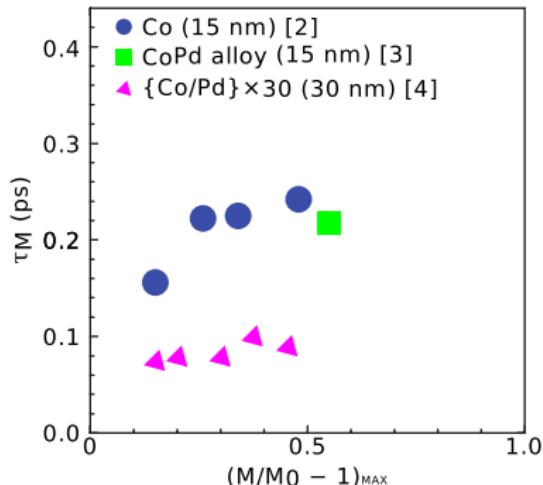
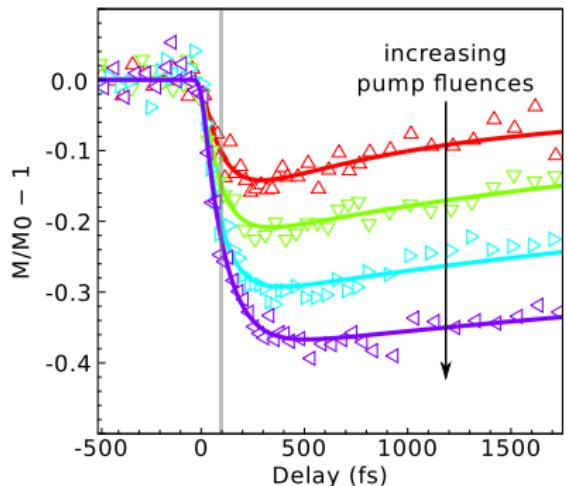


Ultrafast demagnetization at the magnetic domains level



Vodungbo et al., *Nat. Commun.*, 3, 999 (2012)

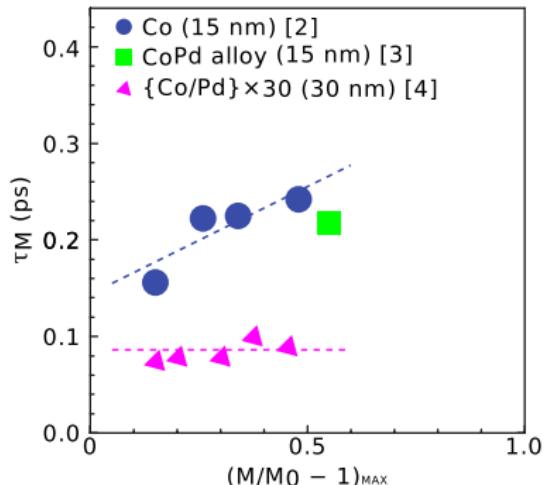
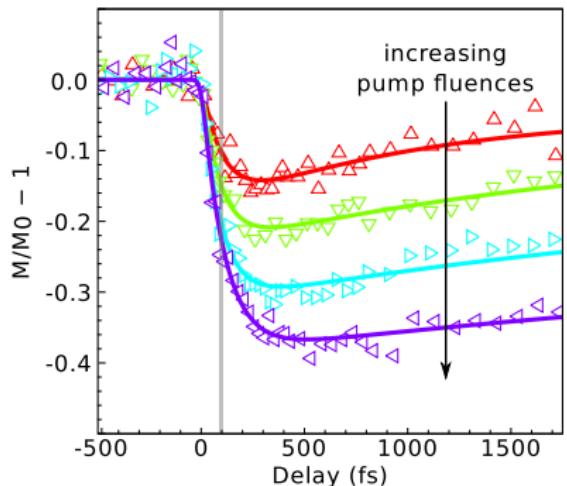
Ultrafast demagnetization at the magnetic domains level



- faster demagnetization (~ 100 fs) than without domains (> 200 fs)

Vodungbo et al., *Nat. Commun.*, 3, 999 (2012)

Ultrafast demagnetization at the magnetic domains level

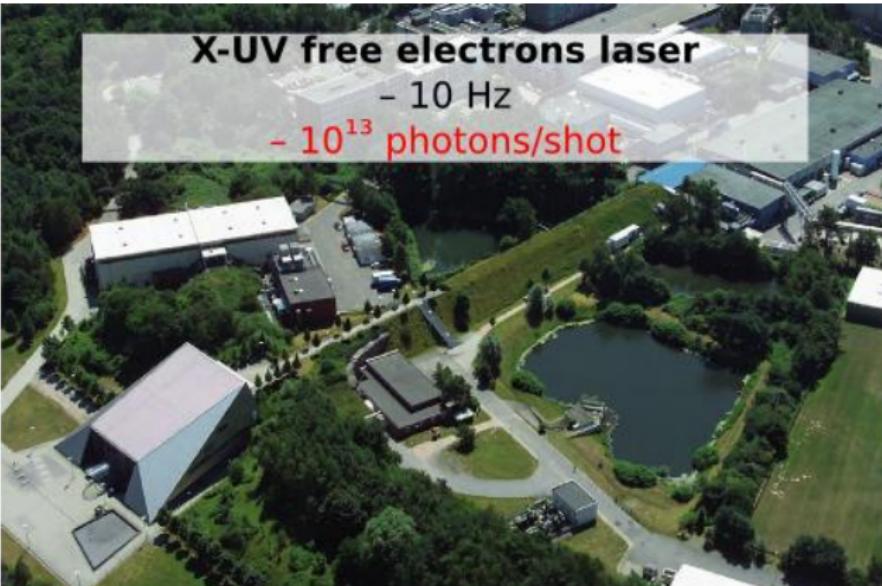
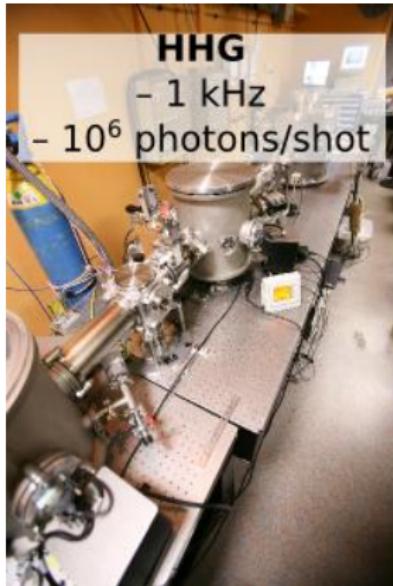


- faster demagnetization (~ 100 fs) than without domains (> 200 fs)
- demagnetization time independent of the pump fluence

⇒ Consistent with direct spin transfer between domains

Vodungbo et al., Nat. Commun., 3, 999 (2012)

From kHz (HHG) to single shot (XFEL) experiments

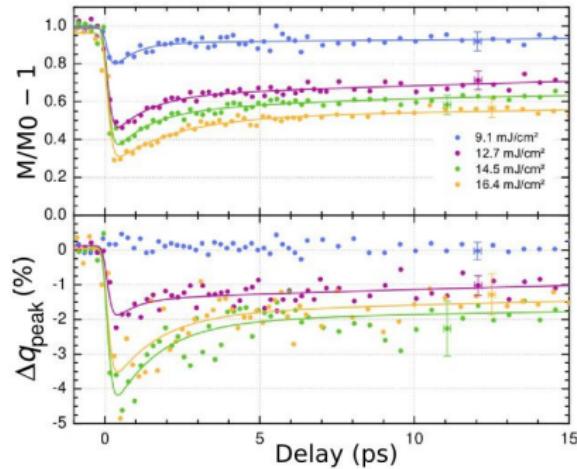
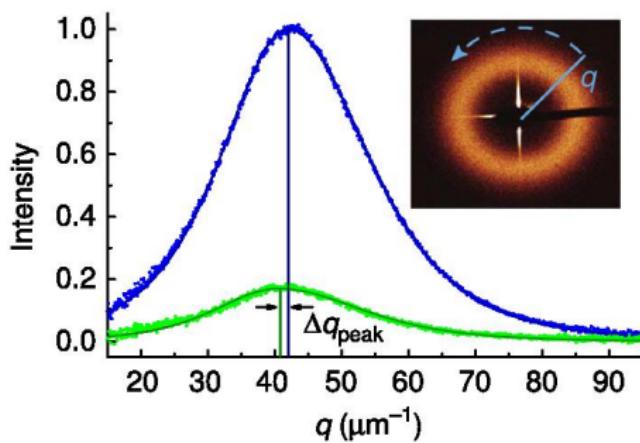


New perspectives

- very high pump fluence ($>$ destruction threshold)
- irreversible phenomena

Demagnetization in the high fluence regime

International collaboration (FLASH, Hamburg)

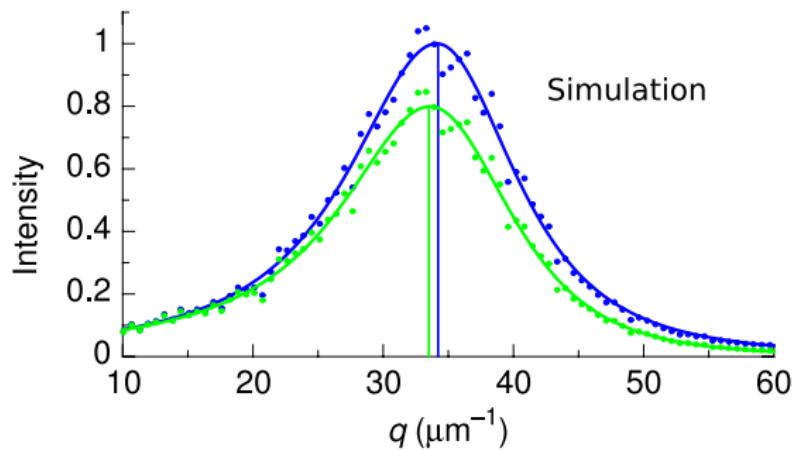
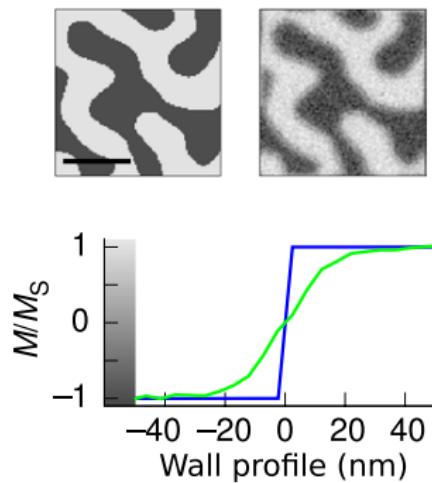


Shift of the magnetic scattering peak

- ultrafast modification of the magnetic domain structure

Demagnetization in the high fluence regime

International collaboration (FLASH, Hamburg)



Shift of the magnetic scattering peak

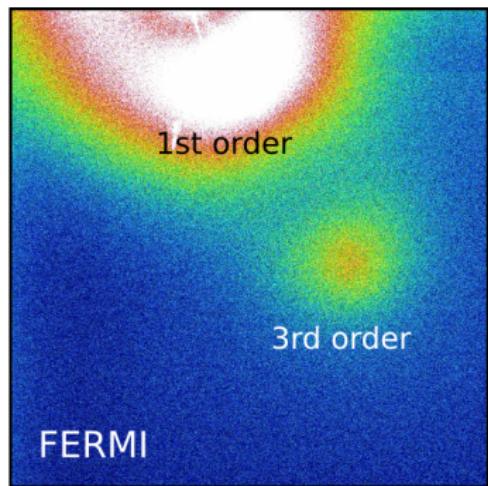
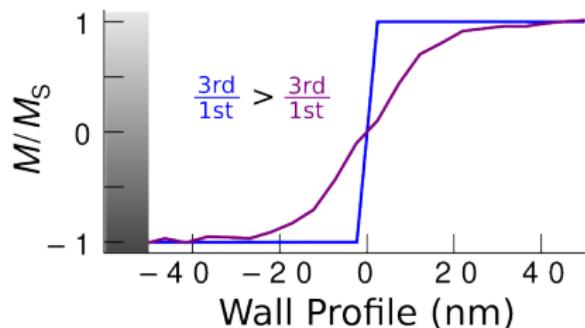
- ultrafast modification of the magnetic domain structure
- good agreement with simulation of electron motion

⇒ Confirmation of spin transfer between domains

Pfau et al., *Nat. Commun.*, 3, 1100 (2012)

Can we get more informations ?

Observation of higher scattering orders

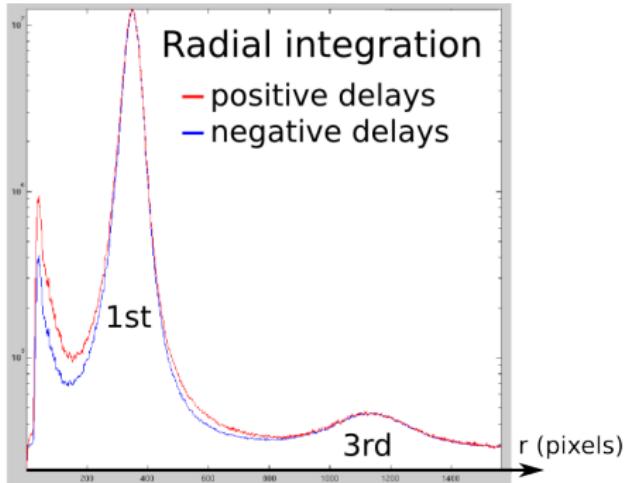
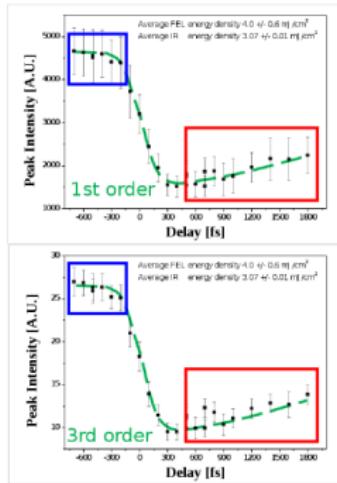


More precise measurement of the domain wall profile

- first beamtime at FERMI (Trieste), multiple-shots, 02/2013
- new beamtime at LCLS, single-shot, 03/2014

Can we get more informations ?

Observation of higher scattering orders

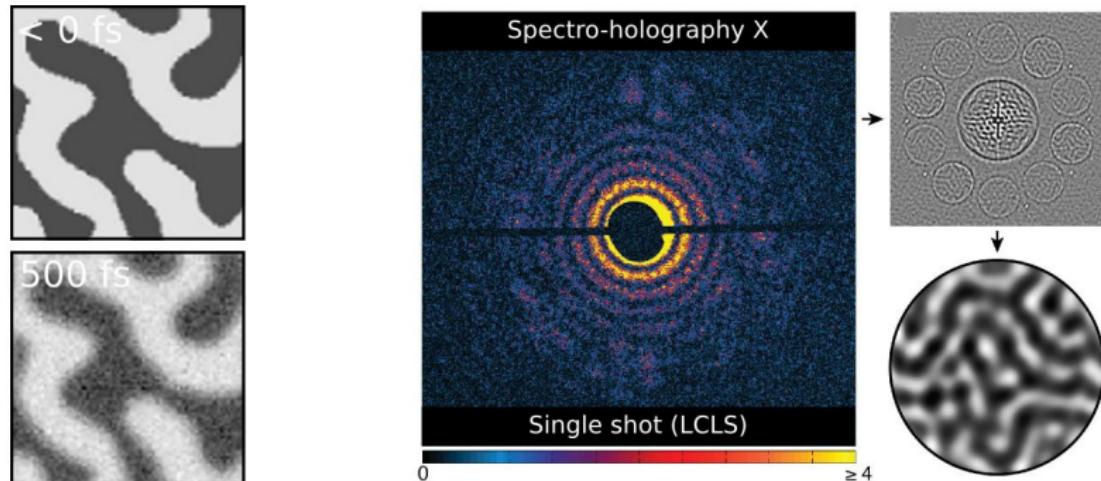


More precise measurement of the domain wall profile

- first beamtime at FERMI (Trieste), multiple-shots, 02/2013
- new beamtime at LCLS, single-shot, 03/2014

Can we get more informations ?

Real space observation of the domain wall evolution

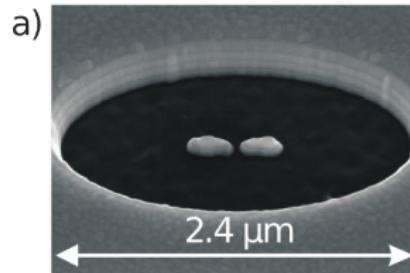


Time resolved magnetic imaging

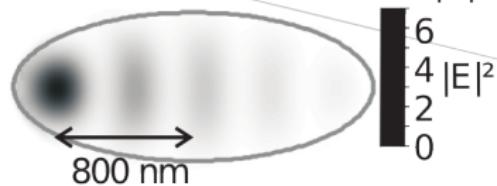
- single-shot magnetic imaging Ok
- to be implemented in pump-probe with better resolution

Wang et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., 108, 267403 (2012)

Time-resolved magnetic imaging : first results

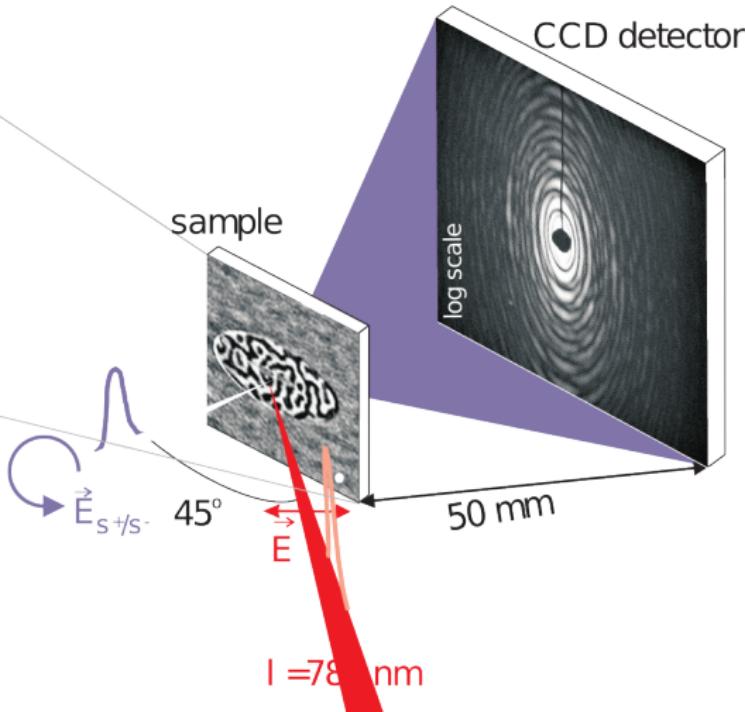


b) electric field enhancement $|\vec{E}|^2$



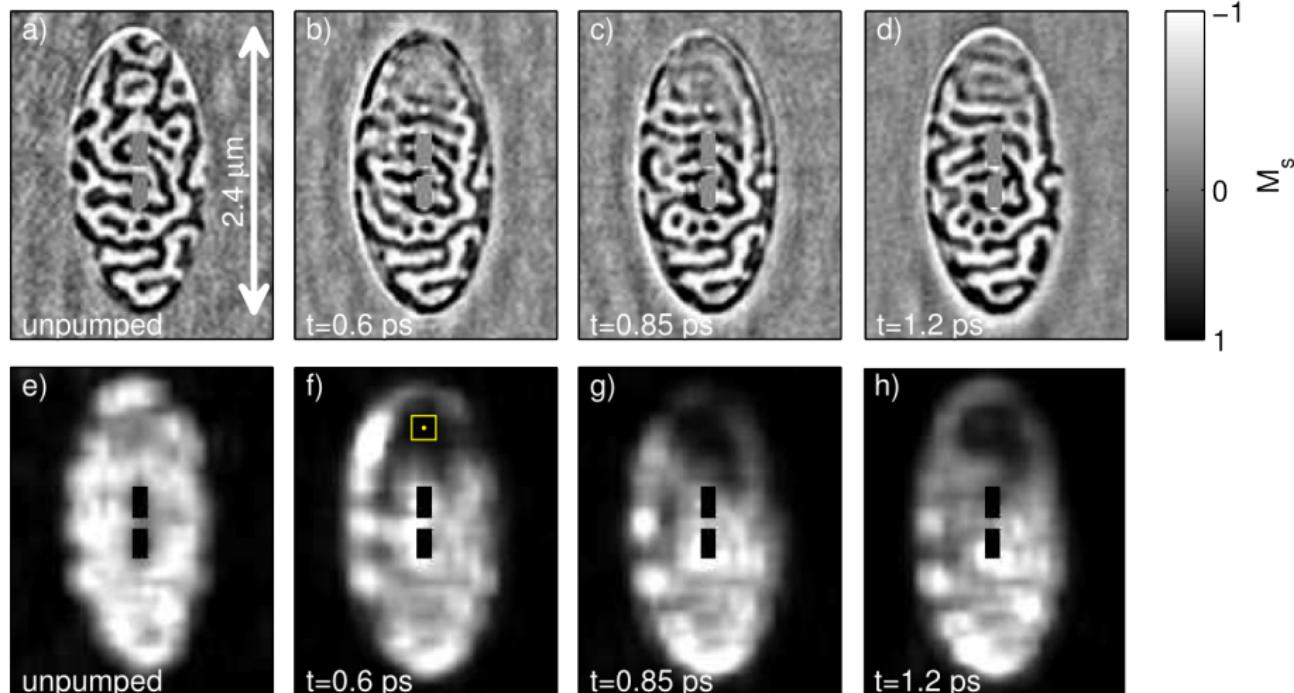
$$l = 20.8 \text{ nm}$$

$$l = 78 \text{ nm}$$



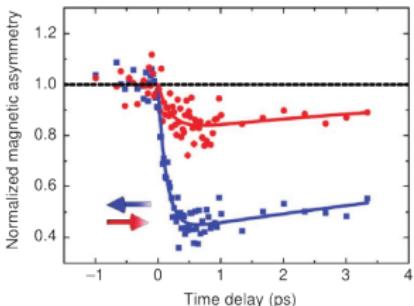
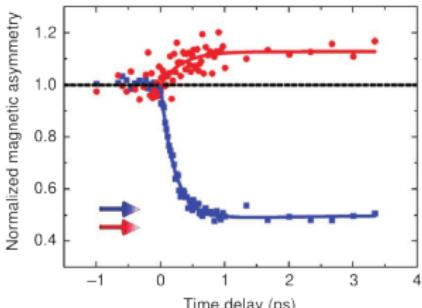
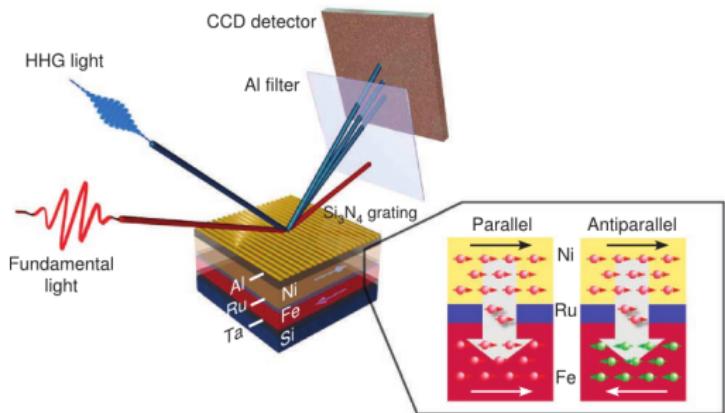
Korff Schmising et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., under review

Time-resolved magnetic imaging : first results



Korff Schmising et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., under review

What about perpendicular spin transfer?

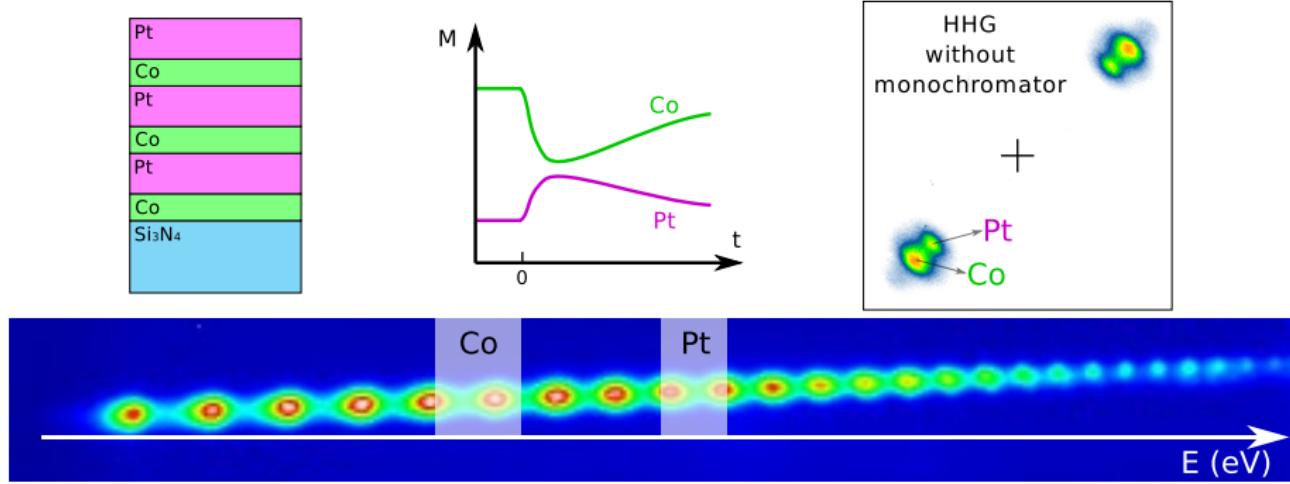


Other recent experimental observations :

- Rudolf et al., *Nat. Commun.*, 3, 1037 (2012)
- Eschenlohr et al., *Nature Mater.*, 12, 332 (2013)
- Kampfrath et al., *Nature Nanotechnology*, 8, 256 (2013)

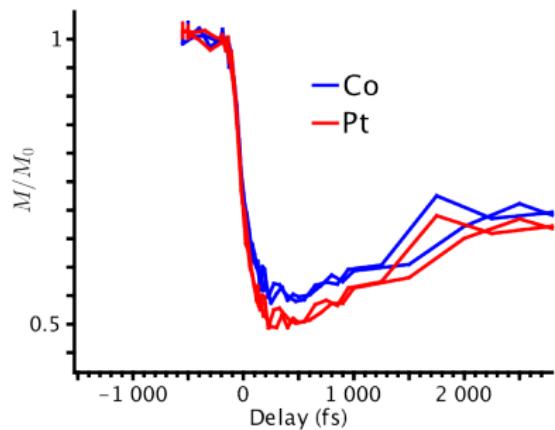
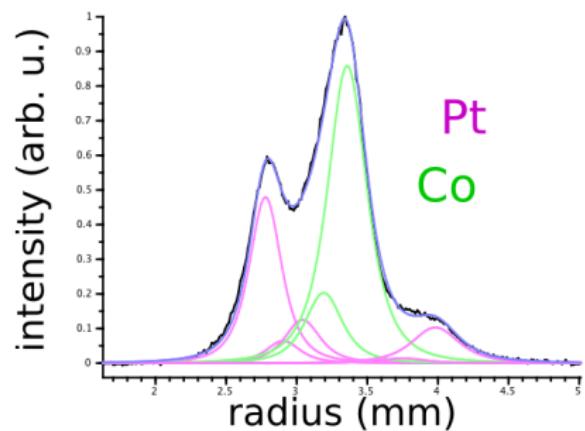
Is spin transfer the only mechanism for ultrafast demagnetization ?

Probing perpendicular spin transfer



Looking at different elements in multilayers simultaneously

Probing perpendicular spin transfer

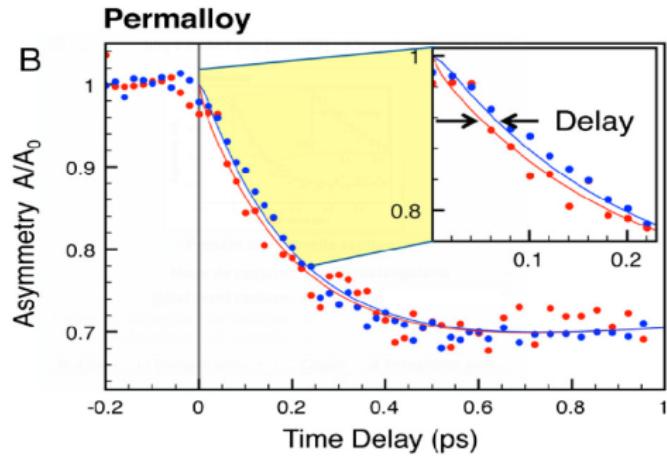


Looking at different elements in multilayers simultaneously

Conclusion

- ① Superdiffusive spin transport contributes to ultrafast demagnetization
- ② But it cannot explain all the observations

Outlook

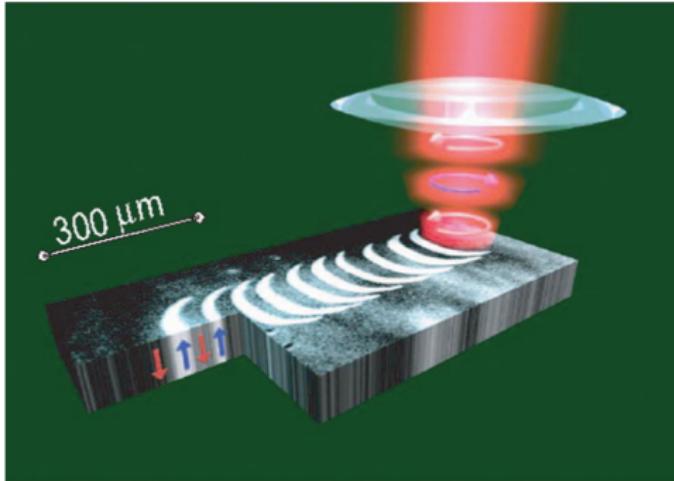


Requirements :

- Pushing the temporal resolution (shorter pulses)

Mathias et al., PNAS, 109, 4792 (2012)

Outlook

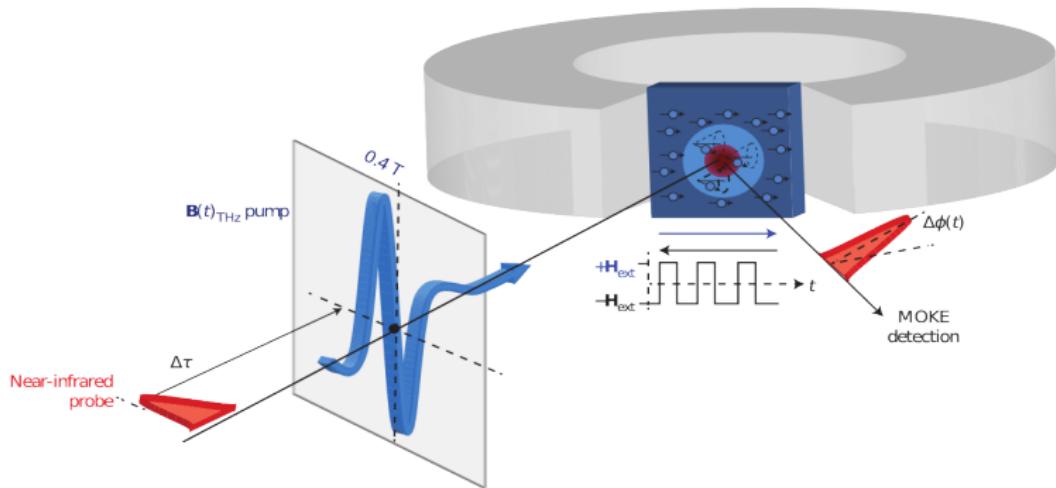


Requirements :

- Pushing the temporal resolution (shorter pulses)
- Higher energy harmonics ~ 200 eV (rare earth absorption edges)

Stanciu et al., Phys. Rev. Lett., 98, 207401 (2007)

Outlook

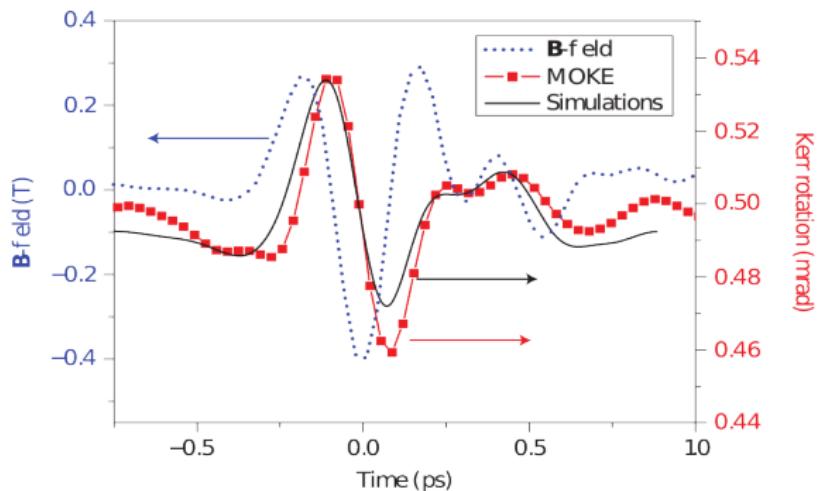


Requirements :

- Pushing the temporal resolution (shorter pulses)
- Higher energy harmonics ~ 200 eV (rare earth absorption edges)
- High intensity THz source

Vicario et al., Nat. Photon., 7, 720 (2013)

Outlook



Requirements :

- Pushing the temporal resolution (shorter pulses)
- Higher energy harmonics ~ 200 eV (rare earth absorption edges)
- High intensity THz source

Vicario et al., Nat. Photon., 7, 720 (2013)

Collaborations

HHG (ANR Project FEMTO-X-MAG)

- LCPMR, Paris, France : K. Li, B. Tudu, M. Tortarolo, R. Hawaldar, R. Delaunay, J. Lüning
- LOA, Palaiseau, France : J. Gautier, G. Lambert, A. Barszczak Sardinha, M. Lozano, S. Sebban, P. Zeitoun
- SPAM, CEA-Saclay, France : X. Ge, M. Ducousoo, W. Boutu, H. Merdji, ...

FEL (FLASH, LCLS, FERMI)

- SOLEIL, France : N. Jaouen, V. López-Flores, H. Popescu, M. Sacchi, F. Sirotti, ...
- CSNSM, Orsay, France : F. Fortuna
- IPCMS, Strasbourg, France : E. Beaurepaire, C. Boeglin, ...
- CNRS/THALES, Palaiseau, France : V. Cros, R. Mattana
- TU, Berlin, Germany : S. Eisebitt, ...
- SLAC, Stanford, USA : H. Dürr, A. Scherz, J. Stöhr, ...
- ETH, Zürich, Switzerland : Y. Acremann, ...
- DESY, Hamburg, Germany : G. Grübel, C. Gutt, ...
- LPS, Orsay, France : G. Malinowski

THz

- PSI, EPFL : C. Hauri ...